The Language of Transfer: Results from Website and Articulation Agreement Analyses at the City University of New York

#### **CITY UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK**

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## Acknowledgements

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### The City University of New York

- Largest urban public university in the United States
- 24 campuses spanning all five boroughs of New York including community, senior, and graduate schools
- Enrolls over 270,00 degree-seeking students
- Students enroll at CUNY from across the globe but serves as the center of higher education for graduates of the New York City public school system

# **Website Evaluation Study**

- To understand how campus websites communicated information to students, families, and staff
- To underscore the <u>differences</u> in how information regarding transfer is presented
- To offer recommendations that could help streamline university website information regarding transfer

### **Current Website Operations**

- Each CUNY campus maintains its own unique website
- There is a great deal of variability in how campus websites are organized and in what information is presented
- There are no <u>centralized</u> or <u>uniform</u> standards for how information related to transfer is to be presented

# Methods

- A pilot study evaluated six CUNY campuses using a set of open-ended questions to identify common streams of information related to transfer across all CUNY websites
- Using information from this pilot study, the research team designed a quantitative, close-ended rubric to evaluate how effective all 19 CUNY undergraduate campuses were in presenting transfer information on their websites

### **Results: Credit Evaluation**

- 63% of colleges received the highest score for credit evaluation
- In almost all cases, campuses specified how general education credits transferred under the 2013 Pathways policies
- Some campuses offered a web-based tool or database for incoming transfer students to run hypothetical what-if scenarios for their earned credits
- Few campuses offered clear information on how degree credits transferred by major

### Rubric

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Credit Equivalencies	Rating	Click Here For Rating
Detailed information on general education equivalencies	If website contains none of these, select "0"	
nformation on Pathways transfer majors	If website contains one of these, select "1"	
Neb-based system for students to evaluate transfer credits	If website contains two of these, select "2"	
nformation on transfer credit appeals process	If website contains three of these, select "3"	
nformation on AP or other pre-college transfer credits	If website contains four of these, select "4"	
nformation on required proficiency (e.g. foreign language) and/or exemption	If website contains five or more of these, select "5"	
Explanation of the timeline for transfer credit evaluation	Score	(
inks to tools such as DegreeWorks/CUNYfirst for credit evaluation		
istructions:		
. Click appropriate score		
. Highlight each qualifier		
. Link each qualifier to appropriate area of campus website		
<ol> <li>Screenshot links and save to appropriate file</li> </ol>		

- 42% of colleges received the highest score for advising
- 15% of colleges received a score of 2 or lower
- Top-performing campuses included information on how transfer-specific advising services, student/advisor placement processes, and/or offered virtual advising opportunities
- Lower-performing campuses included <u>**no**</u> transferrelated advising information or made reference to advising with little or no instruction for how transfer students were to make the transition

## **Results: Articulation Agreements**

- 36% of colleges received the highest rating for articulation agreements
- 31% of colleges received a 1 or 0 for this category
- Successful campuses included well-maintained links to and descriptions of current articulation agreements
- Lower-performing campuses included out-of-date, inaccurate, and/or incomplete articulation agreement information
- Some campuses made no reference to articulation agreements

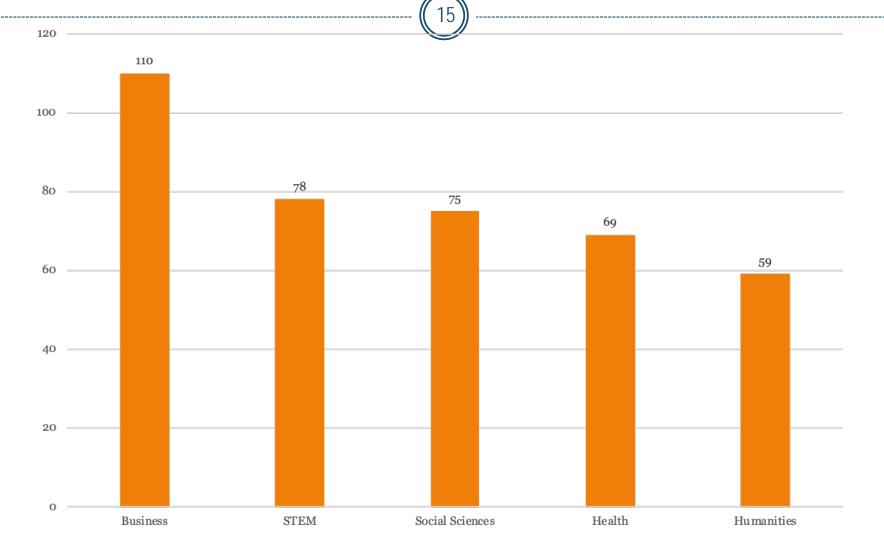
# Articulation Agreement Study

- To catalog the articulation agreements available on websites for each of the 19 CUNY undergraduate colleges
- Determine the accuracy of presentation of articulation agreements on campus websites through an evaluation of active and available URLs
- Understand which degree programs are most likely to be represented in articulation agreements

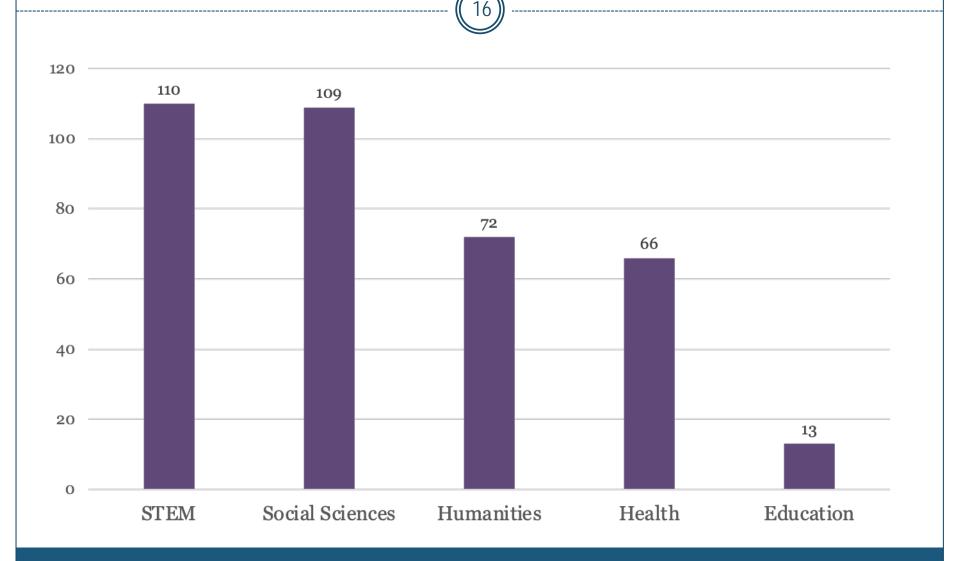
# Methods

- Catalog the articulation agreements for each college in the system
- Determine if the link from the sending college accurately links to and is appropriately represented by the receiving college
- Organize articulation agreements by college and discipline

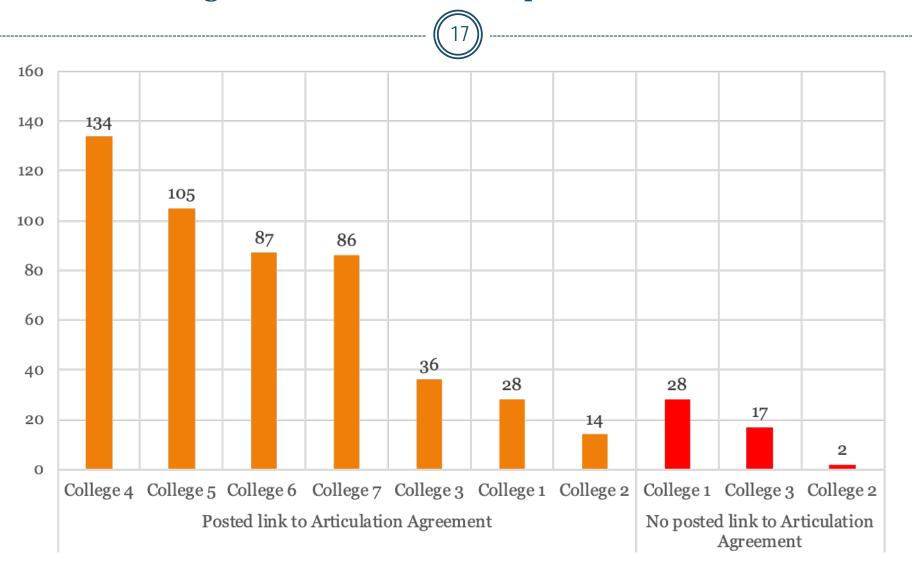
# Sending colleges most often report articulation agreements for Business majors...

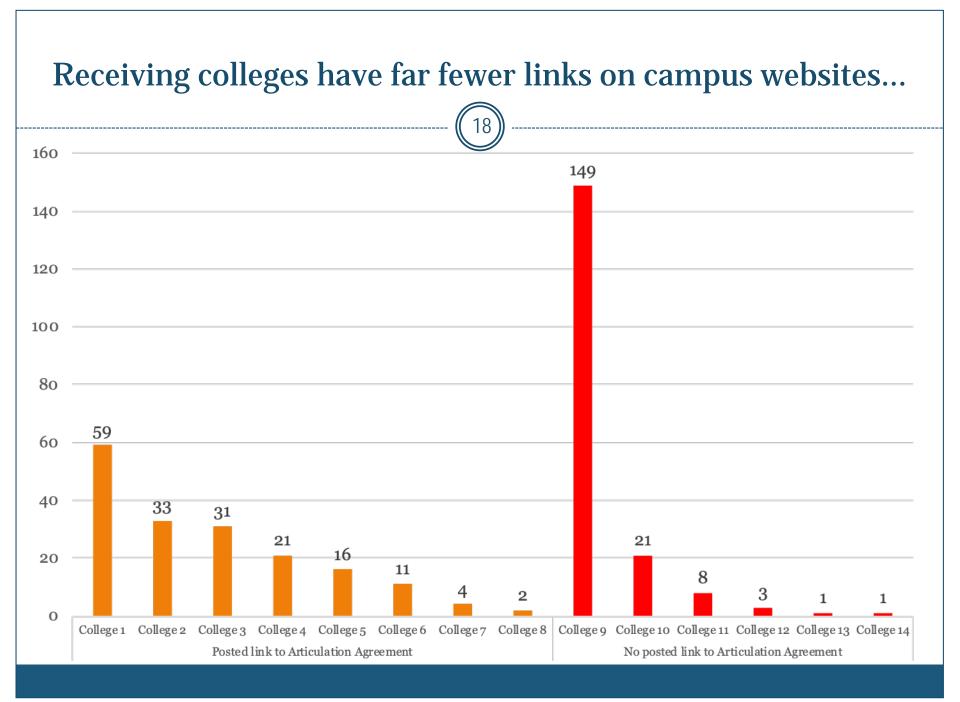


### Receiving colleges most often report articulation agreements for STEM majors...



# Sending colleges have far more available articulation agreement links on campus websites...





### Discussion

- Community Colleges have far more active articulation agreement links available on their websites
- There are more articulation agreements available for STEM students than Humanities students
- There is a great deal of variation among the colleges of the CUNY system in what information related to articulation agreements is presented to students, families, and advisors

- Without central oversight over articulation agreements, there is no accountability for their maintenance
- The wide variation in information available for campus articulation agreements makes it difficult and confusing for students to utilize them
- The large number of articulation agreements could result in under-utilization since campus advisors and faculty are not aware of their existence

### **Contact Information**

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